# Pisson Permedineter

## **Applications**

Many applications of porous materials require very low gas permeability through these materials. Such applications are found in many industries including biotech, healthcare, pharmaceutical, food, packaging, environmental, power sources and chemical industries. Determination of the magnitudes of flow rates of gas through materials used in these applications is important for evaluation of products.

### **Principles of Operation**

The basic principle is based on the laws of diffusion.

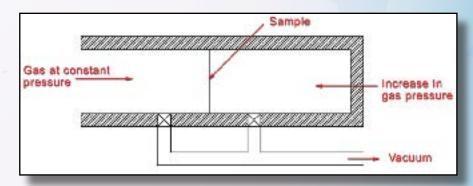
F = -M [dp/dx]

where F is the flux across the sample, [dp/dx] is the pressure gradient across the thickness, and M is a measure of diffusivity. The instrument is designed toaccurately measure pressure and flow rate. The sample chamber is evacuated. Gas pressure maintained at a constant value on one side of the sample is measured and the increase in pressure on the other side is also measured. The data are used to compute flow rate of gas per unit area of the sample per unit time as a function of pressure gradient.

The gas flow rate is computed using the following relation.

$$F = (\frac{VT}{P_sT_s})(dp/dt)$$

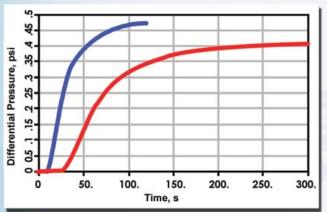
where F is the gas flow rate in volume at STP per unit time, V is the volume of outlet chamber,  $P_s$  is the standard pressure, T is the standard temperature,  $T_s$  is the test temperature, and (dp/dt) is the time rate of pressure increase in the outlet chamber.





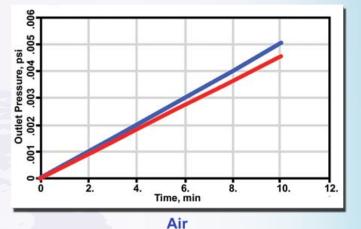
### **Capabilities**

- Measures flow rate as low as 10<sup>-4</sup> cm<sup>3</sup>/s
- Elevated operating temperatures up to 800°C
- Elevated pressure tests up to 200 psi



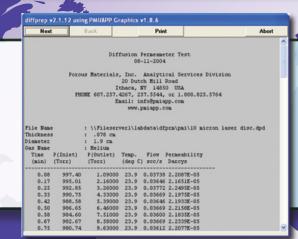
**Vapor Through Nafion Membrane** 

- · A variety of gases & vapors can be tested
- Sample can be tested under compression up to 1000 psi



# **Features**

- The sample chamber is maintained at a constant temperature for yielding reliable and reproducable data.
- Fully Automated
- Very little operator involvement
- Robust. Minimal maintenance
- Accuracy of pressure measurement is 0.15% of reading



# Other Products

Advanced Capillary Flow Porometer
Average Fiber Diameter Analyzer
Capillary Flow Porometer
Capillary Condensation Flow Porometer
Complete Filter Cartridge Analyzer
Clamp-On Porometer
Compression Porometer
Cyclic Compression Porometer
Envelope Surface Area Analyzer
Filtration Media Analyzer
High Flow Porometer
Integrity Analyzer
In-Plane Porometer

Multipoint Simultaneous Pore Structure Analyzer
Microflow Porometer
Multi-Chamber and Multi-Mode Porometer
Nanopore Flow Porometer
QC Porometer
Diffusion Permeameter
Gas Permeameter
Gas Diffusion Analyzer
Liquid Permeameter
Vapor Permeameter
Water Vapor Transmission Analyzer
Liquid Extrusion Porosimeter

Water Intrusion Porosimeter (Aquapore) BET Liquisorb BET Sorptometer Gas Pycnometer Mercury Pycnometer

Also Available: Testing Services Consulting Services Short Courses



Mercury/NonMercury Intrusion Porosimeter



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